

# Package ‘OpenRange’

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**Title** Code to Access Open Access Species Range Maps

**Version** 0.0.1

**Description** Allows access to a proof-of-concept database containing Open Access species range models and relevant metadata. Access to the database is via both 'PostgreSQL' connection and API <<https://github.com/EnquistLab/Biendata-Frontend>>, allowing diverse use-cases.

**License** MIT + file LICENSE

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.2

**Depends** R (>= 3.2.1), RPostgreSQL

**Imports** DBI, sf, httr, jsonlite

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0), maps, tidyverse, vcr, ggplot2

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Brian Maitner [aut, cre] (ORCID: <<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-2118-9880>>),  
Cory Merow [aut],  
Brad Boyle [aut],  
Xiao Feng [aut],  
Rethvick Sriram Yugendra Babu [aut],  
Brian Enquist [aut]

**Maintainer** Brian Maitner <[bmaintner@usf.edu](mailto:bmaintner@usf.edu)>

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OpenRange\_api\_load\_species

*Load range maps for given species using the API.*

---

## Description

OpenRange\_api\_load\_species extracts range maps for the specified species.

## Usage

```
OpenRange_api_load_species(species, ...)
```

## Arguments

species	A single species.
...	Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

## Value

Range maps for specified species.

## Note

Details on the construction of BIEN range maps is available at <http://bien.nceas.ucsb.edu/bien/biendata/bien-3/>

## See Also

Other range functions: [OpenRange\\_api\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_sf\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_species\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
library(maps) #a convenient source of maps
library(sf)

temp_dir <- file.path(tempdir(), "BIEN_temp")

#Download ranges
```

```
Abies_poly <- OpenRange_api_load_species(species = "Abies_amabilis")

#Plotting files
plot(Abies_poly[,1])#plots the range, but doesn't mean much without any reference
map('world', fill = TRUE, col = "grey")#plots a world map (WGS84 projection), in grey
plot(Abies_poly,col="forest green",add=TRUE) #adds the range to the map

#Getting data from the files
Abies_poly |>
  st_drop_geometry()
```

---

OpenRange\_api\_species *Download range maps for given species using the API.*

---

## Description

OpenRange\_api\_species downloads range maps for the specified species.

## Usage

```
OpenRange_api_species(species, directory, include_id = TRUE, ...)
```

## Arguments

species	A single species.
directory	Directory that range maps should be saved in.
include_id	Logical. Should the range_id be appended to the file name? Needed to save multiple maps per species.
...	Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

## Value

NULL. Called for its side effect of downloading range maps.

## Note

Details on the construction of BIEN range maps is available at <http://bien.nceas.ucsb.edu/bien/biendata/bien-3/>

## See Also

Other range functions: [OpenRange\\_api\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_sf\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_species\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
library(OpenRange)
library(maps) #a convenient source of maps
library(sf)
library(ggplot2)

# Create temp directory

temp_dir <- file.path(tempdir(), "BIEN_temp")

#Download ranges

OpenRange_api_species(species = "Abies_amabilis",
                      directory = temp_dir,
                      include_id = TRUE) # saves ranges to a temporary directory

#Reading files

Abies_poly <- st_read(dsn = temp_dir,
                    layer = "Abies_amabilis_117684")

# Get a map to plot on

world <- map("world", plot = FALSE, fill = TRUE)|>
  st_as_sf()

#Plotting files

ggplot(data = world)+
  geom_sf()+
  geom_sf(data = Abies_poly,
          fill="green")+
  coord_sf(xlim = st_bbox(Abies_poly)[c(1,3)],
           ylim = st_bbox(Abies_poly)[c(2,4)]) +
  theme_bw()

#Getting data from the files

Abies_poly |>
  st_drop_geometry()
```

---

OpenRange\_get\_license *Download license information*

---

## Description

OpenRange\_get\_license provides information on model licenses.

**Usage**

```
OpenRange_get_license(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

**Value**

Data.frame containing information on the license associated with the maps.

**See Also**

Other range functions: [OpenRange\\_api\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_api\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_sf\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_species\(\)](#)

Other metadata functions: [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
range_license_info <- OpenRange_get_license()
```

---

`OpenRange_get_stats` *Download model performance statistics*

---

**Description**

`OpenRange_get_stats` provides information on model performance.

**Usage**

```
OpenRange_get_stats(...)
```

**Arguments**

... Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

**Value**

List object containing one data.frame for each of the three modeling frameworks.

**See Also**

Other range functions: [OpenRange\\_api\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_api\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_sf\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_species\(\)](#)

Other metadata functions: [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
range_stats <- OpenRange_get_stats()
```

---

```
OpenRange_list_scenarios
```

*Download information on available climate change scenarios*

---

## Description

OpenRange\_list\_scenarios provides information on climate scenarios with range projections available.

## Usage

```
OpenRange_list_scenarios(...)
```

## Arguments

... Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

## Value

Data.frame containing climate change scenarios available in BIEN.

## Note

Details on the construction of BIEN range maps is available at <http://bien.nceas.ucsb.edu/bien/biendata/bien-3/>

## See Also

Other range functions: [OpenRange\\_api\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_api\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_sf\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_species\(\)](#)

Other metadata functions: [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
## Not run:
```

```
cc_scenarios <- OpenRange_list_scenarios()
```

```
## End(Not run)
```

---

`OpenRange_load_species`*Load Open Range maps for specified species.*

---

## Description

`OpenRange_load_species` returns spatial data for the specified species.

## Usage

```
OpenRange_load_species(  
  species,  
  default_only = TRUE,  
  projection = 4326,  
  scenario = "present",  
  ...  
)
```

## Arguments

<code>species</code>	A single species or a vector of species.
<code>default_only</code>	Logical. Should only default ranges be included? Default is TRUE.
<code>projection</code>	Numeric. What projection should maps be returned in? 4326 (default) or 3857
<code>scenario</code>	Which climate scenario(s) should be represented by maps? See <code>BIEN_ranges_list_scenarios</code> for options.
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

## Value

A `SpatialPolygonsDataFrame` containing range maps for the specified species.

## See Also

Other range functions: [OpenRange\\_api\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_api\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_sf\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_species\(\)](#)

## Examples

```
##  
library(maps)  
library(ggplot2)  
library(sf)  
  
species_vector <- c("Abies_lasiocarpa", "Abies_amabilis")  
abies_maps <- OpenRange_load_species(species = species_vector)  
  
# To get all maps for a species, use "default = FALSE".
```

```

# Here, this returns maps with different thresholds from the same model
std_all <- OpenRange_load_species(species = "Stellaria debilis",
                                default_only = FALSE)

#To just get the default map, use "default = TRUE"
std_default <- OpenRange_load_species(species = "Stellaria debilis",
                                     default_only = TRUE)

#get world map

world <- map("world", plot = FALSE, fill = TRUE)|>
  st_as_sf()

#Plotting ranges

ggplot(data = world)+
  geom_sf()+
  geom_sf(data = abies_maps,
          mapping = aes(fill = species),
          alpha=0.5)+
  coord_sf(xlim = st_bbox(abies_maps)[c(1,3)],
           ylim = st_bbox(abies_maps)[c(2,4)]) +
  theme_bw()

```

---

OpenRange\_sf

*Download range maps that intersect a user-supplied sf object.*


---

## Description

OpenRange\_sf extracts range maps that intersect a specified SpatialPolygons or SpatialPolygons-DataFrame object.

## Usage

```

OpenRange_sf(
  sf,
  directory,
  species.names.only = FALSE,
  return.species.list = TRUE,
  crop.ranges = FALSE,
  include.gid = FALSE,
  projection = 4326,
  scenario = "present",
  default_only = TRUE,
  ...
)

```



**Arguments**

<code>sf</code>	An object of class <code>sf</code>
<code>directory</code>	Directory that range maps should be saved in.
<code>species.names.only</code>	Return species names rather than spatial data? Default is FALSE.
<code>return.species.list</code>	Should a species list be returned in addition to downloading range maps? Default is FALSE
<code>crop.ranges</code>	Should the ranges be cropped to the focal area? Default is FALSE.
<code>include.gid</code>	Should the files returned have a unique GID appended to them? This is needed if downloading multiple maps for the same species.
<code>projection</code>	Numeric. What projection should maps be returned in? 4326 (default) or 3857
<code>scenario</code>	Which climate scenario should be represented by maps? See <code>BIEN_ranges_list_scenarios</code> .
<code>default_only</code>	Logical. Should only default ranges be included? Default is TRUE.
<code>...</code>	Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

**Value**

All range maps that intersect the user-supplied shapefile.

**Note**

Details on the construction of BIEN range maps is available at <https://bien.nceas.ucsb.edu/bien/biendata/bien-3/>

**See Also**

Other range functions: [OpenRange\\_api\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_api\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_species\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
saguaro_poly <- OpenRange_load_species("Carnegiea gigantea")

#Create a temp directory
temp_dir <- file.path(tempdir(), "BIEN_temp")

#Get range maps for all species with ranges that overlap the range range of saguaros
OpenRange_sf(sf = saguaro_poly,
             directory = temp_dir)

#Note that this will save many sfs to the directory (or working directory)
```

---

OpenRange\_species      *Download range maps for given species.*

---

### Description

OpenRange\_species extracts range maps for the specified species.

### Usage

```
OpenRange_species(
  species,
  directory,
  default_only = TRUE,
  matched = TRUE,
  match_names_only = FALSE,
  include_id = TRUE,
  projection = 4326,
  scenario = "present",
  ...
)
```

### Arguments

species	A single species or a vector of species.
directory	Directory that range maps should be saved in.
default_only	Logical. Should only default ranges be included? Default is TRUE.
matched	Return a list of taxa that were downloaded. Default is TRUE.
match_names_only	Check for range maps for the taxa specified without downloading range maps. Default is FALSE.
include_id	Logical. Should the range_id be appended to the file name? Needed to save multiple maps per species.
projection	Numeric. What projection should maps be returned in? 4326 (default) or 3857
scenario	Which climate scenario should be represented by maps? See BIEN_ranges_list_scenarios.
...	Additional arguments passed to internal functions.

### Value

Range maps for specified species.

### Note

Details on the construction of BIEN range maps is available at <http://bien.nceas.ucsb.edu/bien/biendata/bien-3/>

**See Also**

Other range functions: [OpenRange\\_api\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_api\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_license\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_get\\_stats\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_list\\_scenarios\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_load\\_species\(\)](#), [OpenRange\\_sf\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
library(maps) #a convenient source of maps
library(sf)

species_vector <- c("Abies_lasiocarpa","Abies_amabilis")

#check whether the species are available
OpenRange_species(species_vector,match_names_only = TRUE)

#Create a temp directory
temp_dir <- file.path(tempdir(), "BIEN_temp")

#Download ranges
OpenRange_species(species = species_vector,
                  directory = temp_dir)#saves ranges to a temporary directory

#Reading files

Abies_poly <- st_read(dsn = temp_dir,
                    layer = "Abies_amabilis_117684")

#Plotting files
plot(Abies_poly[,1])#plots the range, but doesn't mean much without any reference
map('world', fill = TRUE, col = "grey")#plots a world map (WGS84 projection), in grey
plot(Abies_poly,col="forest green",add=TRUE) #adds the range of Abies lasiocarpa to the map

#Getting data from the files
Abies_poly |>
  st_drop_geometry()
```

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