

# Package ‘SCOPRO’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Score Projection Between in 'Vivo' and in 'Vitro' Datasets

**Version** 0.1.0

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**Description** Assigns a score projection from 0 to 1 between a given in 'vivo' stage and each single cluster from an in 'vitro' dataset. The score is assigned based on the the fraction of specific markers of the in 'vivo' stage that are conserved in the in 'vitro' clusters <<https://github.com/ScialdoneLab>>.

**License** GPL-3

**Depends** R (>= 4.0)

**Imports** ggplot2

**Suggests** CIARA, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0), knitr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**biocViews** software

**BugReports** <https://github.com/ScialdoneLab/SCOPRO/issues>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.1.1

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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filter_in_vitro	<i>filter_in_vitro</i>
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## Description

For a given gene in in *marker\_all*, if the fraction of cells in one or more clusters with an expression above *threshold* is greater than *fraction*, then the gene is kept

## Usage

```
filter_in_vitro(
  norm_vitro,
  cluster_vitro,
  marker_all,
  fraction = 0.1,
  threshold = 0
)
```

## Arguments

<code>norm_vitro</code>	Norm count matrix (n_genes X n_cells) for in vitro dataset
<code>cluster_vitro</code>	cluster for in vitro dataset
<code>marker_all</code>	First element of the list given as output by the function <i>select_top_markers</i>
<code>fraction</code>	Numeric value.
<code>threshold</code>	Numeric value

## Value

Character vector with the names of kept genes

## Author(s)

Gabriele Lubatti <gabriele.lubatti@helmholtz-muenchen.de>

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plot_score	<i>plot_score</i>
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**Description**

plot\_score

**Usage**

```
plot_score(  
  SCOPRO_output,  
  marker_stages,  
  marker_stages_filter,  
  selected_stages,  
  name_vivo,  
  y_name,  
  fill_name,  
  title_name  
)
```

**Arguments**

SCOPRO\_output    output given by function *SCOPRO*

marker\_stages    Second element of the list given as output by the function *select\_top\_markers*

marker\_stages\_filter    output from the function *filter\_in\_vitro*

selected\_stages    In vivo stages for which the markers were computed with the function *select\_top\_markers*

name\_vivo        name of the in vivo stage on which SCOPRO is run

y\_name            Character value

fill\_name        Character value.

title\_name        Character value.

**Value**

ggplot2::ggplot2 object.

**Author(s)**

Gabriele Lubatti <gabriele.lubatti@helmholtz-muenchen.de>

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plot\_score\_genes      *plot\_score\_genes*

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### Description

plot\_score\_genes

### Usage

```
plot_score_genes(  
  markers_to_plot,  
  label_1,  
  label_2,  
  norm_vitro,  
  norm_vivo,  
  cluster_vitro,  
  cluster_vivo,  
  final_name,  
  max_size = 9,  
  text_size = 9.5,  
  title_name  
)
```

### Arguments

markers_to_plot	Character vector with the names of the genes to plot.
label_1	Character value. Label for the in vitro dataset
label_2	Character value. Label for the in vivo dataset
norm_vitro	Norm count matrix (n_genes X n_cells) for in vitro dataset
norm_vivo	Norm count matrix (n_genes X n_cells) for in vivo dataset
cluster_vitro	cluster for in vitro dataset
cluster_vivo	cluster for in vivo dataset
final_name	Character vector with the names of the genes to show in the plot.
max_size	Numeric value, specifying the size of the dot.
text_size	Numeric value, specifying the size of the text in the plot.
title_name	Character value.

### Value

ggplot2::ggplot2 object showing balloon plot.

### Author(s)

Gabriele Lubatti <gabriele.lubatti@helmholtz-muenchen.de>

SCOPRO

SCOPRO

**Description**

The mean expression profile of *marker\_stages\_filter* genes is computed for each cluster in the in vivo and in vitro dataset. For a given cluster, a connectivity matrix is computed with number of rows and number of columns equal to the length of *marker\_stages\_filter*. Each entry (i,j) in the matrix can be 1 if the *fold\_change* between gene i and gene j is above *fold\_change*. Otherwise is 0. Finally the connectivity matrix of a given *name\_vivo* stage and all the clusters in the in vitro dataset are compared. A gene i is considered to be conserved between *name\_vivo* and an in vitro cluster if the jaccard index of the links of gene i is above *threshold*.

**Usage**

```
SCOPRO(
  norm_vitro,
  norm_vivo,
  cluster_vitro,
  cluster_vivo,
  name_vivo,
  marker_stages_filter,
  threshold = 0.1,
  number_link = 1,
  fold_change = 3,
  threshold_fold_change = 0.1,
  marker_stages,
  selected_stages
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>norm_vitro</code>	Norm count matrix (n_genes X n_cells) for in vitro dataset
<code>norm_vivo</code>	Norm count matrix (n_genes X n_cells) for in vivo dataset
<code>cluster_vitro</code>	cluster for in vitro dataset
<code>cluster_vivo</code>	cluster for in vivo dataset
<code>name_vivo</code>	name of the in vivo stage on which SCOPRO is run
<code>marker_stages_filter</code>	output from the function <i>filter_in_vitro</i>
<code>threshold</code>	Numeric value. For a given gene, the jaccard index between the links from the in vivo and in vitro datasets is computed. If the jaccard index is above <i>threshold</i> , then the gene is considered to be conserved between the two datasets.
<code>number_link</code>	Numeric value. For a given gene in the in vivo dataset with links above <i>number_link</i> , the jaccard index between the links from in vitro and in vivo dataset is computed.

fold_change	Numeric value. For a given gene, the fold change between all the other genes is computed. If fold change is above <i>fold_change</i> , then there is a link with weight 1 between the two genes.
threshold_fold_change	Numeric value. Above <i>threshold</i> the fold change between genes is computed. Below <i>threshold</i> the difference between genes is computed.
marker_stages selected_stages	Second element of the list given as output by the function <i>select_top_markers</i> In vivo stages for which the markers where computed with the function <i>select_top_markers</i>

### Value

A list with five elements:

common_link	Vector with the names of the genes conserved between <i>name_vivo</i> and all the clusters in the vitro dataset
no_common_link	Vector with the names of the genes not conserved between <i>name_vivo</i> and the clusters in the vitro dataset
link_kept	List with the names of the genes conserved between <i>name_vivo</i> and each single cluster in the vitro dataset
link_no_kept	List with the names of the genes not conserved between <i>name_vivo</i> and each single cluster in the vitro dataset
final_score	Numeric value, given by the fraction of conserved markers of <i>name_vivo</i> and each single cluster in the in vitro dataset

### Author(s)

Gabriele Lubatti <gabriele.lubatti@helmholtz-muenchen.de>

### Examples

```
load(system.file("extdata", "norm_es_vitro_small.Rda", package = "SCOPRO"))
n_es= norm_es_vitro_small
load(system.file("extdata", "norm_vivo_small.Rda", package = "SCOPRO"))
n_v = norm_vivo_small
load(system.file("extdata", "cluster_es_vitro_small.Rda", package = "SCOPRO"))
c_es=cluster_es_vitro_small
load(system.file("extdata", "cluster_vivo_small.Rda", package = "SCOPRO"))
c_v=cluster_vivo_small
load(system.file("extdata", "marker_stages_filter.Rda", package = "SCOPRO"))
m_s_f = marker_stages_filter
load(system.file("extdata", "marker_stages.Rda", package = "SCOPRO"))
m_s = marker_stages
stages = c("Late_2_cell", "epiblast_4.5", "epiblast_5.5", "epiblast_6.5")
output_SCOPRO = SCOPRO(n_es, n_v, c_es, c_v, "Late_2_cell", m_s_f, 0.1, 1, 3, 0.1, m_s, stages)
plot_score(output_SCOPRO, m_s, m_s_f, stages, "Late_2_cell", "Score", "Cluster", "2-cells")
```

---

select\_common\_genes    *select\_common\_genes*

---

### Description

select\_common\_genes

### Usage

```
select_common_genes(  
  SCOPRO_output,  
  marker_stages,  
  selected_stages,  
  name_vivo,  
  cluster_vitro,  
  name_vitro  
)
```

### Arguments

`SCOPRO_output`    output given by function *SCOPRO*

`marker_stages`    Second element of the list given as output by the function *select\_top\_markers*

`selected_stages`    In vivo stages for which the markers where computed with the function *select\_top\_markers*

`name_vivo`        name of the in vivo stage on which SCOPRO is run

`cluster_vitro`    cluster for in vitro dataset

`name_vitro`        name of the in vitro stage for which we want to know the conserved markers with the *name\_vivo* stage

### Value

Character vector with the names of the conserved markers of *name\_vivo* stage in the *name\_vitro* stage

### Author(s)

Gabriele Lubatti <gabriele.lubatti@helmholtz-muenchen.de>

---

```
select_no_common_genes  
    select_no_common_genes
```

---

### Description

select\_no\_common\_genes

### Usage

```
select_no_common_genes(  
  SCOPRO_output,  
  marker_stages,  
  selected_stages,  
  name_vivo,  
  cluster_vitro,  
  name_vitro  
)
```

### Arguments

SCOPRO_output	output given by function <i>SCOPRO</i>
marker_stages	Second element of the list given as output by the function <i>select_top_markers</i>
selected_stages	In vivo stages for which the markers were computed with the function <i>select_top_markers</i>
name_vivo	name of the in vivo stage on which SCOPRO is run
cluster_vitro	cluster for in vitro dataset
name_vitro	name of the in vitro stage for which we want to know the non-conserved markers with the <i>name_vivo</i> stage

### Value

Character vector with the names of the non-conserved markers of *name\_vivo* stage in the *name\_vitro* stage

### Author(s)

Gabriele Lubatti <gabriele.lubatti@helmholtz-muenchen.de>



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```
select_top_markers      select_top_markers
```

---

### Description

For each stage in *selected\_stages*, starting from the markers given by *markers\_cluster\_seurat* function of the package CIARA, only the markers with a median above *threshold* in the stage and below *threshold* in all the other stages are kept.

### Usage

```
select_top_markers(  
  selected_stages,  
  cluster_vivo,  
  norm_vivo,  
  markers_small,  
  max_number = 100,  
  threshold = 0.1  
)
```

### Arguments

<code>selected_stages</code>	Character vector with the name of the selected in vivo stages
<code>cluster_vivo</code>	cluster for in vivo dataset
<code>norm_vivo</code>	Norm count matrix (n_genes X n_cells) for in vivo dataset
<code>markers_small</code>	Output given by the function <i>markers_cluster_seurat</i> of the package CIARA
<code>max_number</code>	Numeric value. Maximum number of top markers to consider for each stage in <i>selected_stages</i>
<code>threshold</code>	Numeric value.

### Value

A list with two elements:

<code>marker_all</code>	Vector with the union of all the <i>top_number</i> markers for each stage in <i>selected_stages</i>
<code>marker_stages</code>	List with length equal to number of stages in <i>selected_stages</i> . Each element contains the <i>top_number</i> markers for a given stage in <i>selected_stages</i>

### Author(s)

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### See Also

<https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=CIARA>

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